

Reforming research assessment

Javier Lopez Albacete

European Commission, Directorate-General for Research & Innovation, Unit A.4 'Open Science'

20 June 2022

Why do we need to reform research assessment?

- The research process is in (digital) transition
 - Less linear, more collaborative and open, diversity of outputs; team science
- The system currently used to assess research and researchers is not fit for this new reality
 - Rewards quantity and publication venue rather than quality; does not reward sharing, collaboration and outputs other than publications
- A reform is needed to increase the efficiency, impact and social responsibility of research
 - > Requires a system and <u>cultural</u> change, involving institutions, funders and researchers



Objectives

- Reform the assessment system of research proposals, researchers, research units and research institutions to increase the quality, performance, and impact of research.
- Towards a research assessment system that:
 - Promotes qualitative judgement with peer-review, supported by a more responsible use of quantitative indicators;
 - Considers the value and impact of a diversity of research outputs, beyond just publications: datasets, software, protocols, patents etc.
 - Rewards the diversity of tasks and roles of researchers: data curation and management, peer-review, mentoring and supervision, leadership, science communication and citizen engagement etc.
 - Supports team science and incentivizes open collaboration and early knowledge and data sharing.



Report published in November 2021



- Summary of consultations with a large group of stakeholders
- Objectives, principles and actions that could be agreed between the organisations responsible for the assessment of research projects, researchers, research units and research institutions
- Way forward for implementation

https://data.europa.eu/doi/10.2777/707440



A way forward - A stakeholder-owned initiative

A **Coalition** of funders, research performing organisations (including universities) and their associations, national/regional assessment authorities and agencies, as well as learned societies, and other organisations all willing to take the lead in reforming the current research assessment system. **2 steps:**

- Agreement on principles, commitments guiding changes and timeline for implementation (we're almost there!)
- Coalition: Joint ownership and implementation of the initiative by the participating organisations (Fall 2022).
- ➤ Clear political support: priority action in the ERA 2022-24 agenda and Council Conclusions 10th June. The EC acting as facilitator.
- > Respect to the autonomy of involved organisations is a key element.



Call for interest: a growing response

- Published on 16 December 2021
- As of today, over 330 organisations declared they are committed to the principles in the Scoping Report and have expressed interest.

These include:

- ➤ 121 Universities, 22 Universities associations and 10 European Universities Alliances;
- > 42 Research centers/institutes, 4 Research infrastructures;
- > 23 Public funders, 4 Private funders, 2 Funders associations;
- ➤ 5 National/regional evaluation agencies, 3 Ministries, and 2 Regional authorities;
- > 20 Academies, learned societies, researchers associations;
- 8 National reproducibility networks;
- ▶ 64 other organisations (research management, standardisation, consultancy, etc.).

The call remains open for organisations to join: europa.eu/!gy8BU3

Draft Agreement (version of 13 May 2022)

- Introduction: sets the common vision and the means to realise it (a stakeholderdriven Coalition)
- Signatories agree to:
 - ➤ Base actions on common **Principles** (from Scoping Report)
 - Implement Commitments for change, incl. timeframe for implementation
 - **▶** Operate and organise the Coalition along some common principles
- Annexes (supporting materials, non prescriptive):
 - Preamble (rationale and motivation for reform)
 - Glossary
 - Reform journey
 - > Toolbox



Global dimension

- Initiated as an European initiative, it has a clear global scope:
 - Crucial to avoid creating incompatibilities and to facility mobility and scientific exchange
 - Strong support to the uptake of Open Science practices.
 - Many international or non Europe-based organisations have already joined.
 - The future coalition aims at cooperating with like-minded initiatives and organisations worldwide (e.g. DORA). Related discussions already happening with global partners (GRC, UNESCO ...)
 - Preliminary governance model largely inspired by RDA: community driven, inclusive, work-oriented and light on bureaucracy / reporting.



Thank you



© European Union 2022

Unless otherwise noted the reuse of this presentation is authorised under the <u>CC BY 4.0</u> license. For any use or reproduction of elements that are not owned by the EU, permission may need to be sought directly from the respective right holders.

