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Scientific Data Versioning at the NASA Socioeconomic Data and Applications Center

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Versioning Scientific Data within EOSDIS, the NASA Earth Observing System Data and Information System



- EOSDIS does not use a common standard to number versions
- Diverse data producers (instrument or science teams) contribute data to the NASA Distributed Active Archive Centers (DAACs)
 - Designate versions in their own ways
 - Use various terms: Version 1, 2; Collection 1, 2; Release 1, 2; Edition 1, 2
- Number of versions vary, depending on volumes from instrument
- Absence of standard numbering scheme for versions is not problematic
 - Each data set title is identified by a particular version
 - Software version that generated data is identified, when applicable
 - Provenance is tracked independent of a standard numbering scheme
- Version information is recorded in the data metadata
- New DOIs are assigned as new versions are generated
 - Landing pages reference older versions if they exist
 - Landing pages for superseded versions will persist and refer to newer versions



SEDAC Practice for Versioning Data Products



- Establish titles with consistent designations for version or year
 - Uniquely identify each edition of collection, dataset, or product
 - Unique aspects can include year or range of dates for observations
- Default version number is 1; implied if not stated explicitly
 - New version number is assigned if a dataset is changed
 - Subsequent versions are Version 1.01, Version 2, or Revision 01
- New collection version reflects new stage of development
 - Collection versions are assigned as integers
 - New collection supersedes previous collection



SEDAC Persistent Identifier Practice



- SEDAC Guide to Assigning Global Persistent Identifiers
 - Assigned to the landing page for each dataset disseminated by SEDAC
 - Included in the recommended citation for each dataset
 - Recorded and maintained to identify current location and optimize discovery
- SEDAC Procedure for Assigning Global Persistent Identifiers
 - DOIs assigned to datasets and documentation; software and services may be next
 - Assigned using EZID and the DataCite Metadata Schema
 - DOIs also recorded in the FGDC CSDGM (Federal Geographic Data Committee Content Standard for Digital Geospatial Metadata)
 - Related Identifier field is used to link to other data, documentation, publications
 - DOI record is modified when location of landing page changes